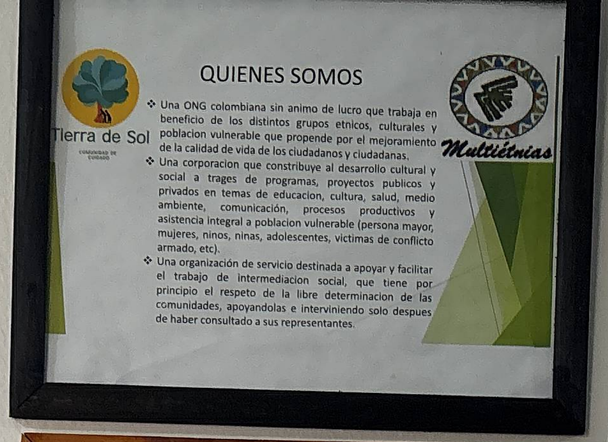
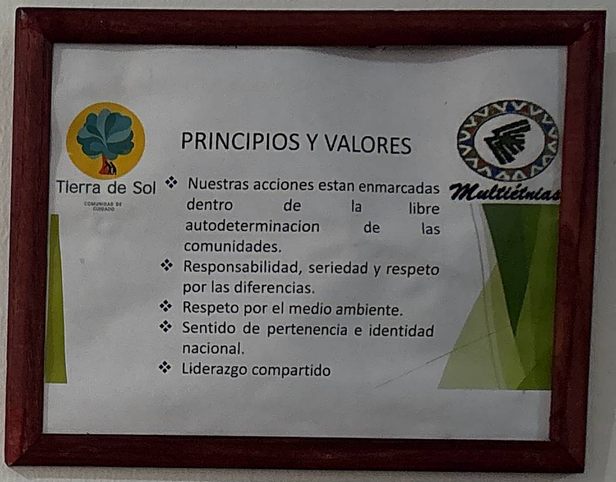
















MULTIETNIAS

Tierra del Sol

Vie, 27 de jun 2025 14:04

Carrera 8C 185-5, Bogotá, Bogotá